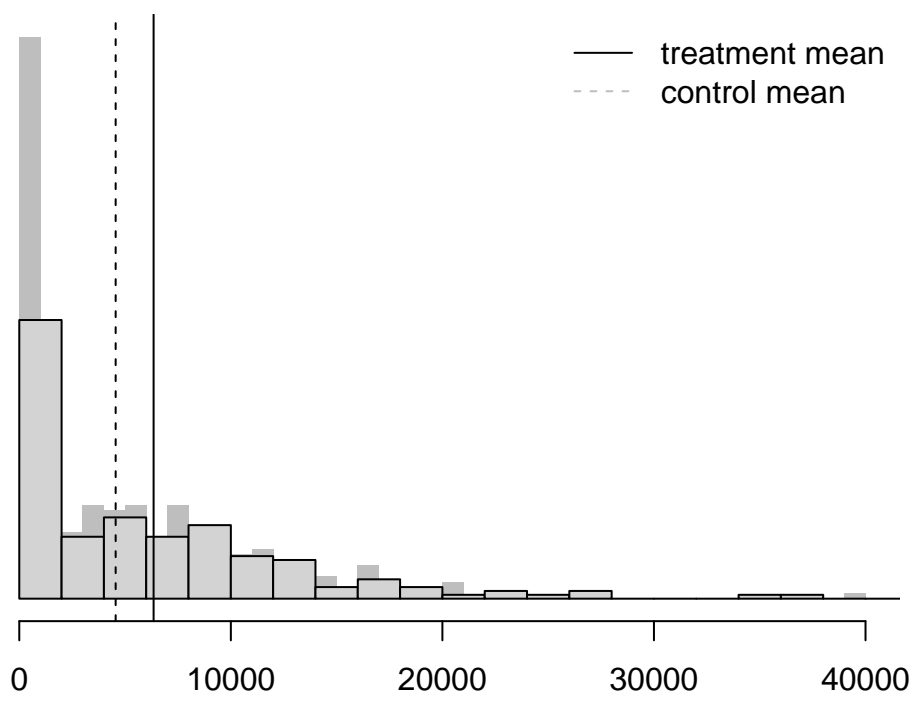


density



— treatment mean
- - - control mean

real earnings in 1978